## In The Matter Of:

One Wisconsin Institute, Inc., et al. vs. Gerald C. Nichol, et al.

Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL April 22, 2016

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|          | Page 1   |          | Page 3   |
| 1        | United States District Court for the   | 1        | DEPOSITION of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, called as  |
| 2        | Western District of Wisconsin  | 2        | a witness, taken at the instance of the Defendants,  |
| 3        |  | 3        | under the provisions of Chapter 804 of the Wisconsin   |
| 4        | One Wisconsin<br>Institute, Inc., et al,   | 4        | Statutes, pursuant to Notice, before Paula Thompson,   |
| 5        | Plaintiffs,  | 5        | a Notary Public in and for the State of Wisconsin, at  |
| 6        | -vs- Case No. 15-CV-324  | 6        | Perkins Coie, LLP, One East Main Street, Suite 201,  |
| 7        | Gerald C. Nichol, et al,   | 7        | City of Madison, County of Dane, and State of  |
| 8        | Defendants.  | 8        | Wisconsin, on the 22nd day of April, 2016, commencing  |
| 9        |  | 9        | at 8:00 a.m.   |
| 10       | Deposition of:   | 10       |  |
| 11       | MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL   | 11       | APPEARANCES  |
| 12       | Madison, Wisconsin   | 12       | GENTLAND DOTGE ALL   |
| 13       | April 22nd, 2016   | 13       | STEVEN BRIST, Attorney, OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY  |
| 14<br>15 |  | 14       | City-County Building, Room 401, 210 Martin<br>Luther King, Jr., Boulevard, Madison,                |
|          | Reported by: Paula Thompson  | 15       | Wisconsin 53703-3345, appearing on behalf of Maribeth Witzel-Behl.                                 |
| 16<br>17 |  | 16<br>17 | sbrist@cityofmadison.com 608-266-4511  |
|          |  |          | JOSHUA KAUL, Attorney, PERKINS COIE One Fact Main Street Suite 201 Medican                         |
| 18<br>19 |  | 18<br>19 | One East Main Street, Suite 201, Madison, Wisconsin 53703-5118, appearing on behalf of             |
| 20       |  | 20       | the Plaintiffs. jkaul@perkinscoie.com 608-663-7460.  |
| 21       |  | 21       | CLAYTON KAWSKI, Attorney,  |
| 22       |  | 22       | STATE OF WISCONSIN, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, DIVISION OF LEGAL            |
| 23       |  | 23       | SERVICES 17 West Main Street, P.O. Box 7857, Madison, Wisconsin 53707-7857, appearing on behalf of |
| 24       |  | 24       | the Defendants. kawskicp@doj.state.wi.us 608-266-1221  |
| 25       |  | 25       | namentopedoj.bcace.wi.ub 000-200-1221  |
|          |  |          |  |
|          | Page 2   | Dep      | position of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 4   |
| 1        | INDEX  | ·        | -  |
| 2        | WITNESS Page(s)  | 1<br>2   | MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, called as a witness, being first duly  |
| 3        | MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL   | 3        | sworn, testified on oath, as follows:  |
| 4        | Examination by Mr. Kawski 4  | 4        | EXAMINATION  |
| 5        | Examination by Mr. Kaul 97   | 5        | BY MR. KAWSKI:   |
| 6        | Further Examination by Mr. Kawski 100  | _        | Q Good morning, Ms. Witzel-Behl. My name is Clay   |
| 7        |  | 7        | Kawski. I'm an Assistant Attorney General from   |
| 8        | EXHIBITS   | 8        | the Wisconsin Department of Justice. We're here  |
| 9        |  | 9        | today for your deposition; and it's in case  |
| 10       | No. Description Identified   | 10       | number 15CV324, One Wisconsin Institute, Inc.,   |
| 11       | Exh 1 Declaration of Maribeth 4  | 11       | versus Gerald C. Nichol. It's in the United  |
| 12       | Witzel-Behl in support of Plaintiffs' opposition to Defendants' metion for summary | 12       | States District Court for the Western District of  |
| 13       | Defendants' motion for summary judgment  | 13       | Wisconsin. Before I get into the questions of  |
| 14       |  | 14       | the deposition, I'm just going to talk about the   |
| 15       | (Attached to the original transcript and   | 15       | basics of a deposition, like some ground rules.  |
| 16       | copies provided to all counsel)  | 16       | A Okay.  |
| 17       |  | 17       |  |
| 18       | (Original transcript filed with  |          | A No.  |
| 19       | Mr. Kawski and copies provided to all  | 19       | Q Okay. Have you do you know what a deposition   |
| 20       | counsel)   | 20       | is?  |
| 21       |  |          | A A little bit because I asked Steve.  |
| 22       |  | 22       |  |
|          |  | 22       | A Uh-huh.  |
| 23       |  |          |  |
| 23<br>24 |  | 24       | Q And Mr. Kaul who is also in the room with us, is   |
|          |  |          |  |

**Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL** One Wisconsin Institute, Inc., et al. vs.

Gerald C. Nichol, et al. April 22, 2016 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 5 Page 7 1 A No. 1 Q Okay. And when you glanced at those statistics, what in particular were you looking at? 2 Q Okay. So as we go through the deposition today, Just the past few elections and the statistic -it's important that the court reporter makes a 3 Α 3 4 good record of it; so we don't want to talk over 4 statistics we've gathered at those elections. each other. If I ask a question, I would ask 5 **Q** So the April and February 2016 elections? 5 6 A that you would please let me finish it. And, if Right. 6 7 Q You're familiar with the statistics of those? 7 you're giving an answer, I will try and do the best to let you finish your answer before I ask 8 A 8 the next question. This also allows your counsel 9 **Q** Okay. Did you look at any -- any others? 9 Not in preparation for this. to object to what, you know, he might perceive is 10 A 10 11 inappropriate questioning. So do you understand 11 Q Okay. all of that? 12 12 A No. 13 A Yes. So you didn't look at, for example, 2014 or 13 **Q** twenty six -- or 2012? 14 Q Another important thing that you're already doing 14 is verbally answering questions so -- for the Not this past week. 15 15 A court reporter to transcribe things and pick up 16 Q Okay. But you're maybe generally familiar with 16 on it -- it's a very difficult job. And, if you those? 17 17 18 just nod your head, she might not catch it; so 18 Α Yes. you need to give oral responses. 19 **Q** Okay. Did you read or look at anything else in 19 20 A Okav. preparation for the deposition? 20 21 Q Is there any reason you would not be able to 21 A No. testify truthfully today such as you're on 22 **Q** Did you speak with anyone else in preparation for 22 alcohol or some kind of medication? the deposition? 23 23 24 A No. I -- I told my daughter that I'd have a 24 A 25 Q And then, if you need a break at any time during deposition today because she thought that was 25 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 6 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 8 the deposition, you can ask for one. But I would kind of interesting, but that's it. 1 ask that you please don't ask for a break in the Do you know any of the plaintiffs in this case? 2 3 A I guess I don't really know who the plaintiffs middle of a question, so you want to answer the 3 question and then ask for a break. Okay? 4 4 5 A Okay. Q Okay. Okay. I guess the -- the main plaintiff 5 Q Okay. I think that's -- those are the basic 6 6 is One Wisconsin Institute, Inc. Are you things. Like I said, if you need a break, just familiar with that organization? 7 7 -- just ask for one. So what did you do to A They served us with a subpoena. It was, I think, 8 8 9 prepare for the deposition today? the end of 2015 or else the beginning of 2016; so 10 A I talked to Steve about it -- Steve Brist about I've -- I saw their name at that point. 10 it a couple of times, and I talked to -- I forgot 11 Q And that subpoena was a subpoena for documents? 11 12 vour name --12 A Yes. MR. KAUL: Josh. 13 Q Let's talk a little bit about that. 13 14 A Okav. 14 A -- with Steve Brist just about what a deposition 15 Q So you got the subpoena. And what did you do is like, what to expect. when you got it? 16 16 17 A I called our city attorney's office and said we BY MR. KAWSKI (CONTINUING): 17 18 Q Okay. Did you read anything in preparation for have this subpoena, and then Steve Brist followed 18 today? up on that subpoena for us. 19 19 20 A I read over my affidavit. 20 Q Okay. And did you end up having to gather up 21 Q Okay. Anything else? some documents? 21 22 A I glanced over the election statistics that we 22 A No. 23 have, but I was told that I didn't need to bring 23 Q No. You had no documents that were responsive to those along with me or commit those statistics to 24 24

25

memory.

25 A It was such a large subpoena for basically any

Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL One Wisconsin Institute, Inc., et al. vs. Gerald C. Nichol, et al. April 22, 2016 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 9 Page 11 document related to elections in the state, that 1 A That was it. 2 Q No notes or anything like that? 2 after our attorney talked to some other municipal attorneys and they had talked to whoever prepared зА 3 4 the subpoena, it was determined that the 4 Q Okay. I want to talk to you just about your plaintiffs would be willing to send an attorney background, and this is just to get a sense for 5 5 to talk to me to just ask me questions of what who you are and what you do and what you have 6 6 7 they were looking for. 7 done. So tell me about your education history. 8 Q And did that happen? Well, where did you go to school? 8 A UW-Eau Claire. 9 A Yes. 9 10 Q And so were you at that point able to gather up Q Okay. What was your degree in? 10 documents that the attorney wanted? Α Journalism and political science. 11 12 A I -- you know, I don't know that they got any Okay. And were you a journalist after you 12 documents. We had a discussion about all sorts graduated? 13 13 of aspects of election law and its Yes. 14 A 14 implementation, and I referred them to the 15 Q Okay. Where did you work? 15 information we have on the city website. We have 16 A lowa. 16 an open data website, so a lot of the information Okay. Which newspaper? 17 17 **Q** It wasn't a newspaper. It was a magazine. they were looking for they could obtain through 18 A 18 that website or they could obtain through the 19 Q Okay. Which one? 19 20 A 20 Government Accountability Board; so I remember Midwest Streams and Trails. referring them to those two places. 21 Q Okay. Interesting. And so what did you do 21 22 Q Do you remember the name of the attorney? there? 22 A I am not good with names. I wrote articles, took pictures, edited freelance 23 Α 24 Q Was it Joe Wenzinger? articles, designed spreads for the magazine, 24 25 A I don't know. 25 processed subscriptions, tried to sell Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 10 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 12 1 Q Okay. Was it Josh Kaul? subscriptions, and then designed ads for the 2 A I don't remember. parent company, the Directors Journal. 2 3 Q Are you from lowa originally? 3 Q Okay. That attorney that spoke to you, he wasn't representing you? He wasn't your attorney? 4 A No. Okay. So how did you end up in lowa? 5 A No. But I had my attorney with me. 5 **Q** I got a job there. 6 Q I see. Okay. And so do you remember what -you've already say -- said what you directed them Q Okay. And so how long were you with that 7 7 to. Anything else you told them about election company? 8 8 9 9 A It was just under two years. Okay. Then what did you do for a job after that? 10 A I don't remember exactly what I told them, but we Then I worked at the State Capitol. had a discussion about implementing the election 11 A 11 12 laws. I recall that it was a lengthy discussion 12 Q Okay. Who did you work for? about various changes in state law over the past 13 A Senator Chyala. 13 14 Q Okay. What time period did you work for Senator 14 few years. Chvala? 15 Q Okay. And I'm sure those are maybe the laws that 15 we're going to talk about today at least a little 16 A Middle of 1997 until I went to work for the city 16 which was 2004. 17 bit. 17 18 A Sure. Okay. And what did you do in the Senator's 18 Q

- 19 Q Okay. And the -- and the ones that you actually
- 21 A Right.
- 23 anything with you today to the deposition?

- wrote about in the declaration too? 20
- 22 Q Okay. Did you -- and you said you didn't bring
- 24 A I brought water.
- 25 Q Okay.

- Office? 19
- 20 A I answered constituent letters about all sorts of 21
- 22 **Q** Okay. Did you deal with or have any
- 23 specialization in election law issues?
- 24 A
- 25 Q No. Did you nonetheless run into some election

Document #: 182 Filed: 05/11/16 Page 5 of 40 Case: 3:15-cv-00324-jdp **Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL** One Wisconsin Institute, Inc., et al. vs. April 22, 2016 Gerald C. Nichol, et al. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 13 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 15 law issues in your work at the Capitol? there? 2 A Right. 2 A It was mostly tax issues and dealing with state agencies. Like, the Department of Workforce 3 Q Okay. Have you ever done at any point in your 3 4 Development was one of my areas, unemployment, 4 life any work as a poll worker? insurance. But I don't think we really were A No, I have never been a poll worker. 5 5 Q Okay. So prior to the time you became city contacted with people who had election law 6 issues, but that wasn't my area to deal with. 7 clerk, what familiarity did you have with how 7 elections worked? 8 8

13

- Q Okay. And so what year did you leave the Capitol then? 9
- 10 A 2004.
- Q 2004. And what was the reason you left? 11
- A I got a job in the city clerk's office as their 12 liquor licensing clerk. 13
- Q Okay. And did you feel you left the Capitol on 14 15 good terms?
- 16 A Yes. I -- after I started working for the city, I got several offers to work in the offices in 17
- the Capitol; but I wanted to stay with the job I 18
- had taken with the city. 19
- 20 Q Okay. And so that first job with the city, how
- long did you have it? 21
- A Two years. 22
- Q Okay. And then what was next for you in terms of employment? 24
- 25 A City clerk of the City -- City of Madison.

- The two years as licensing clerk, I had to also 9 work on elections' tasks in the city clerk's 10
- office; and the deputy city clerk who was my 11
- supervisor in the office showed me a lot of what 12
  - she was doing in preparing for the elections.
- 14 Q Okay. And so did you have to take some training from that individual, or did you get other 15 training to get up to speed? 16
- I did take training from the deputy clerk; but 17 A then I also completed 100 hours of training with 18 the UW-Green Bay Institute for Municipal Clerks 19
- and training through the Government 20
- Accountability Board, which is ongoing because 21 the law keeps changing. 22
- Okay. So to -- to date, you have to do some 23 Q regular training? 24
- 25 A Yes.

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- 1 Q Okay. And was that appointed? You were just
- hired by the city, or were you elected?
- A Appointed by the mayor. Confirmed by the 3 council. 4
- 5 Q Okay. And that position is -- is it something
- that you have to be elected to maintain the 6
- position or you just had the job? 7 8 A No. You had five-year contracts.
- 9 Q Okay.
- 10 A So I'm finishing up my second contract this year.
- Q Okay. And so does that result in another 11 appointment at the five-year time cutoff? 12
- A I'm not sure how you would legally classify it. 13
- If the mayor isn't going to recommend my contract 14
- for renewal, then he has to notify me within a 15 certain time period of the contract expiring. 16
- Q Okay. So have you received notification that you 17
- were going to be renewed? 18
- A No, I haven't received any notification. 19
- 20 Q Okay. When would you expect that to happen?
- A Sometime this summer. 21
- 22 Q Okay. And you don't anticipate any reason you're
- 23 not going to be removed?
- 24 A I hope not.
- 25 Q Okay. In other words, you want to keep working

- 1 Q How much?
  - A I think the legal requirement is that, every two
- years, clerks get six hours of election training; 3
- but I try to get all of the training I can as 4
- things change. 5
- Q And how do you get that training?
- Through the Wisconsin Municipal Clerks 7
- Association conferences each year, they always 8
- 9 have sessions run by the Government
- Accountability Board and then the Government 10
- Accountability Board webinars that are offered 11
  - frequently through their website.
- 13 **Q** And did you have to attend some those very recently for the April election? 14
- For the February election. 15 A
- 16 Q You did? Okay.
- 17 A Yes.

- But for the April election, there was no, like, 18 specific training for that election? 19
- 20 A No. It's not that the state says, We have a new training for the upcoming election. They'll say,
- 21 We have a new webinar that we're offering. And 22
- 23 it isn't necessarily associated with an election.
- So, for example, I imagine this summer they'll 24 25
  - have a lot of trainings just on reviewing

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- procedures, like nursing home voting and issuing 2 absentees.
- 3 Q Okav.
- 4 A That won't be associated with any election.
- 5 Q Okay. And -- and is it your understanding that
- training is driven by what new things there are 6
- to learn whether they have a session? 7
- A No. They go over old things. 8
- 9 Q Okay.
- 10 A And do a review maybe from a little different
- perspective. 11
- 12 Q How -- what is your level of satisfaction with
- the training that GAB provides? 13
- 14 A Well, if I don't find material on their website or through a webinar of what I'm trying to figure 15
- out, then we call them; and we always receive a 16
- 17
- Q Okay. Is the call, like, timely, like you're 18
- getting useful information timely? 19 20 A Well, if we don't get a call back right away,
- then I just call and ask to talk to somebody 21
- else. 22
- 23 Q Okay.
- 24 A So we make sure we get the information we need,
- 25 even if we have to walk over to their office.

- subpoena.
- Q Okay. Are you in any kind of regular contact with any clerk's offices throughout the state
- 3
- 4 such as Milwaukee?
- A We call each other -- well, we call each other 5
- every so often, Milwaukee and our office. For 6
- 7 example, if we are experiencing the problem in
- the State's Voter Registration System, we often 8
- will call Milwaukee to find out if they're having 9
- the same difficulty or if it might be something 10
- specific to our computers or our servers. 11
- Sometimes around election time, Neil and I will 12
- send each other a message saying. Hang in there, 13
- or something along those lines. 14
- 15 **Q** Okay. So you know Neil Albrecht?
- Α Yes. 16
- 17 Q Do you know he's also submitted a declaration in 18 this case?
- I didn't know he submitted a declaration. 19
- Okay. When's the last time you talked to him? 20 Q
- Α Just yesterday. 21
- Q Okay. What did you talk about? 22
- 23 A I asked him how many provisional ballots the City of Milwaukee had, and he said they had 45; and he 24
- 25 asked me if we were experiencing any exodus of

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- 1 Q Okay. So -- but do you feel that the training they provide is adequate to allow you to learn
- the things you need to to administer an election? 3
- 4 A I -- I think their webinars are very helpful. I
- wish we would receive more notice from them that 5 6 something's coming up and that we wouldn't have
- to dig for it. But my understanding is that they 7
- receive a lot of complaints from clerks that did 8
- 9 not like hearing so much -- or hearing from the
- GAB so often, and so they will periodically send 10
- out reminder e-mails to check the GAB website. 11
- 12 My preference would be that they just include all
- of the information right in the e-mail, but I 13
- guess it was very controversial with other clerks 14 who did not like receiving a lot of e-mails from 15
- them. 16
- Q Okay. Have you talked to any other municipal 17 clerks about this case? 18
- 19 A No. I did hear -- at the time that the subpoena
- went out, I did hear some other clerks maybe 20
- grumbling that they had received a subpoena. I 21 had not received a subpoena at that point. I 22
- 23 don't know if we were the last to receive a
- subpoena or if they were phased in, but I had 24
- heard that the clerk's office received a 25

- poll workers, which we were not. But I guess
- that's an issue in Milwaukee. 2
- 3 Q Okay. What did he mean by that, that they're
- losing volunteers or paid people? 4 A That there are people who have signed up to be
  - poll workers -- I don't know whether they're all
- paid or volunteer -- that they've decided the 7 law's become to complicated, and they've started 8
- 9 to quit.

- 10 Q Okay. We're going to talk about who you employ to help with an election and administer it later. 11
- 12 But is it correct to use the term "poll worker"?
- 13 Is that the common term?
- 14 A That's one of the common terms. We also use the
- term "election official," but they're 15
- interchangeable. 16
- 17 Q Okay. I just want to make sure I use the term
- that you would like to use. But you -- you said 18
- you have not worked as a poll worker. But you 19 are a voter; correct? 20
- That's correct. 21 A
- And you're registered here in Madison? 22 **Q**
- 23 A Yes.
- Where do you vote? 24 **Q**
- 25 A Well, now that I am clerk, I vote absentee.

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Gerald C. Nichol, et al. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 23 Page 21 1 Q Okay. 1 A Yes. Q Okay. And is that -- that's, like, an 2 A Because I can't necessarily get out of the office on election day. aspirational goal, or do you absolutely have to 3 3 4 Q Okay. Let's talk about your most recent time you 4 do it for some reason? A No. If we have ballots that still need to be voted. Did you vote in the April election this 5 5 sorted the next day, we'll sort those ballots the vear? 6 6 7 A Yes. 7 following day. It's just that when we have some Q And did you vote absentee? quiet time in the office without the phone 8 8 9 A Yes. ringing tends to be very late at night. 9 10 Q In person? Okay. Do you also come in very early in the Q 10 Α Yes. morning during the absentee voting period? 11 11 Q What day of the week did you do it? We started our work day at 7:30 during those two 12 12 Α A I did it on the last day we could have absentee weeks. 13 13 voting, so that was a Friday. 14 Q Okay. So during those two weeks, what was your 14 Q And what time of day? 15 schedule like every day? 15 A At the end of the day. I was the last voter. I It was generally from 7:30 in the morning until Α 16 16 stood at the end of the line -as late as 3:00 the following morning. My goal 17 17 Q Very interesting. 18 was always to finish up by midnight, but that 18 A -- and then -didn't always happen. 19 19 20 Q Neil Albrecht said the exact same thing. He --Okay. Did you have to work on the weekend during 20 Q he did the exact same thing. So what is the that two-week absentee voting period? 21 21 reason you did that? 22 A 22 A Somebody has to stand at the end of the line, and 23 Q How much on the weekend? 23 I just had not had a chance prior to that to set As many hours as I could push myself to work. 24 25 aside time to stand in line. I was working until 25 Q So how many did you, in fact, work in April of Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 22 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 24 midnight most every night. this year? A I tried to limit myself to 12-hour days on Q Okay. And so you were the last person in line. 2 What time do you recall that you actually voted? Saturdays. That didn't always happen. And then, 3 3 4 A I got into line with two minutes to go, and I was Sundays, I tried not to work in the morning but 4 in line for 15 minutes; so that must've been would end up working in the afternoon and 5 5 6 6 Q Okay. And then, after that, you had to work And on the weekend, were you the only one in the 7 7 Q more? office working? 8 8 9 A Yes. 9 A No, not at all. Q How -- how late did you work that last night of Who else -- or how many other employees of the 10 10 absentee voting? city were there working? 11 11 Α It was after 10:00 p.m. It may have been around 12 A Up to all seven of us employed by the clerk's 12 10:30. I'd have to check. office; but, quite often, three, four, or five. 13 13 14 Q Okay. So what -- what keeps you in the office 14 **Q** Okay. So we're going to talk about how the that late during the absentee voting? absentee -- in-person absentee period has 15 15 A Once we have absentee ballots in the office, we changed. Can you contrast this 10-day period and 16 16 have to sort them according to ward; and then we the work that goes into that with what it used to 17 17 double-check and triple-check that we have the 18 18 be when the period was longer, say a thirty -- a right ballots going to the right polling place, 19 19 30-day period? and we seal the ballots in a carrier pack and 20 20 A When the in-person absentee voting period was record the seal number that we used. longer, we'd have some of that time for absentee 21 21 22 Q So do you do that for every day of absentee voting more spread out; so we wouldn't have to 22 23 voting? You would do --23 try to push as many people as possible to the

25 Q -- the ballots for that day?

24 A Yes.

24

25

counter every minute of absentee voting. It

would generally start kind of quietly, a more

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- I think it made -- my sense is that it made them 11 12 quite angry, but there was so much work to be
- 13 done in such a tight time frame that they did
- choose to prioritize their job over their 14
- personal lives. 15
- 16 Q So in the lead up to the end of absentee voting
- back when the period was longer than 10 days --17
- 18 A Yes.
- Q -- did you end up staying until midnight 19
- regularly? 20
- Not regularly. 21 A
- 22 Q No. Not as much as now?
- 23 A No.
- 24 Q Okay. Did you end up working weekends regularly
- in -- back then? 25

- Q You wouldn't happen to have a prepared kit that
  - was, like, left over, would you?
- 9 A I have one -- I have an extra one. I have the
- 11 look like a tornado has gone through them
- 12 because, you know, they were used at the polls on
- 13 election day.
- 14 Q If your attorney were okay with it, would you be willing to let me see what that kit looks like? 15
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q I think it would be helpful for me to understand,
- 18 you know, what goes into putting it together and
- 19 what goes out to the -- the boots on the ground
- people. 20
- 21 A Sure.
- 22 Q So I guess we're still just talking about your --23 your background. We'll come back to some talking
- about more specifics about the April election. 24
- 25 A Okay.

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Gerald C. Nichol, et al. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 29 Page 31 1 Q But have you ever -- you said you were involved elections law just based on the questions I've been asked about, the implementation. in politics and that you worked at the Capitol. 2 2 зА Yes. 3 Q And do you have -- do you have personal feelings 4 Q Have you been involved in politics in any other 4 about those laws? A I think "feelings" is a pretty -respect? 5 Q Loaded term? A I vote. But that would be it. Q Okay. Oh. Back to your voting, you had to show 7 A -- strong word. Yeah. I -- I wouldn't say I 7 ID to vote absentee? have any feelings. You know, the law is the law; 8 8 and we implement the law, whatever that may be. 9 A Yes. 9 10 Q What ID did you use? Some laws are a lot more difficult to implement 10 11 A My Wisconsin driver's license. than others. But whatever the law is, that's 11 12 Q And when's the last time you had to renew your what we're going to follow. 12 driver's license? 13 **Q** Okay. Why don't we look at your declaration in 13 14 A Well. I know it was at election time because I this case, and that will be the first exhibit 14 almost was not able to renew it. I had to take we're going to mark. 15 15 time off from work to get to the DOT, but I don't MR. KAWSKI: I only brought one extra 16 16 know what year that was. 17 17 copy. 18 Q Okay. Do you remember the process? Or, like, MR. BRIST: I've got one. 18 MR. KAWSKI: You've got one? Okay. was it convenient when you got to the DMV; or was 19 19 it inconvenient to you? Josh, this will be 1 for the witness, Exhibit 1. 20 20 21 A There -- I know there was a snowstorm that day, (Exhibit 1 was marked.) 21 BY MR. KAWSKI (CONTINUING): and I remember sitting at the DMV. That's all I 22 recall about it. Q All right. Here. Take a look at Exhibit 1. 23 24 Q Did it take a long time? Look through the whole thing, and make sure it's 24 25 A I don't remember how long it took. 25 complete. And when you're done looking at it, Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 30 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 32 let me know if you know what that is. All right? 1 Q Okay. And when's the last time you had to change or update your voter registration? A So this is my affidavit. з A 2007. 3 Q And I guess how -- how is this document prepared? 4 Q Okay. And so did you -- do you remember what you 4 A I had a meeting with this attorney and Steve had to do for that? Brist and was asked a lot of questions about the 5 5 6 A I filled out a registration form. 6 implementation of various election laws, and then Q And did you have to -- well, how did you prove I was given a draft based on what I had said; and 7 where you resided? I made quite a few changes to it. And then I was 8 8 9 A I don't remember which document I used as proof 9 given another draft, and I think I made even further changes. And then this is what the final of address. It was a long time ago. 10 10 version was that I signed. 11 Q Okay. But since then, you haven't had to update 11 it? 12 **Q** Do you still have copies of those drafts? 12 13 A No. 13 A I don't think so. 14 Q Okay. Have you been involved in any political 14 Q No. Were they provided to you in a hard copy or campaigns? electronically? 15 15 No. I stay away from politics. I am not sure. 16 16 Q Okay. Have you run for office? 17 Q Okay. Do you remember looking at them on paper? 17 A I -- I don't know. 18 A 19 Q Do you have any intent to? 19 Q Okay. But you didn't do any typing to create the No. draft? 20 A 20 21 Q Why not? No. 21 A 22 A I like what I'm doing in the city clerk's office. 22 Q Someone else filled in what you -- the changes? 23 Q Okay. What is your understanding of what this 23 A What I had said. case we're here for today is about? 24 Q Okay. And then, on the last page, that's your 24

25 A I think it involves recent changes to state

25

signature?

**Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL** One Wisconsin Institute, Inc., et al. vs. April 22, 2016 Gerald C. Nichol, et al. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 35 Page 33 1 A Yes. 1 Q Okay. Do you have any part-time employees that work during the absentee voting period? 2 Q You executed -- or you signed it January 29th? 2 зА A For a November election, we will be able to hire 3 4 Q And do you remember, was it, like, January when 4 some part-time help. Q But not for April of this year? you were communicating back and forth about the 5 5

content of what would be in the declaration?

6

7 A Yes.

Q Okay. All right. I just want to talk about a 8 9 few statements in here. You know, it'll be kind of like a miscellaneous grab bag. We're not 10

going to go through the whole thing in detail. 11 12

We already talked about how you are the city clerk. And you've been in that position for 10 13

years? 14

15 A This is my tenth year.

Q Okay. And when -- in paragraph two where you say you were staff in the city clerk's office, that 17

was the liquor license job? 18

19 A Yes.

20 Q Okay. All right. Let's talk about how many staff work at election in Madison. First, let's 21

talk about the in-person absentee period. In 22

23 your office, how many staff are there for that voting period? 24

25 A How many staff are located right in the office at

A No. We had no funding for additional employees.

7 Typically, that's just something we can get 8

funding for for a November election; and I don't

even know that we get that every November 9

election. If there are injured bus drivers on 10

11 workers' comp, we can get some help from them 12 signing absentee envelopes as witnesses; but they

have been harder to come by in recent years. 13

14 Q Fewer injuries to bus drivers?

15 A Fewer -- fewer injuries.

16 Q Okay. So that's a good thing. So how would -how would your office obtain additional funding? 17

For example, for the April election of this year, 18

how would you ask for that? 19

20 A It would have to be included in the city's

budget.

21

So did you make a request for additional funding 22 **Q** 23

for April 2016?

Not for April. 24 A

25 **Q** No. Have you made a request for additional

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that time? 1

Q Yes. 2

3 A Okay. That is during the time that we also have

the public test of election equipment, and we 4

deliver the election equipment to polling places; 5 so those activities remove one or two people from

6 our office during those two weeks. And so we 7

have -- I have six full-time employees during. 8

9 Those two weeks, I have four full-time employees. And then there are three employees that we can 10

borrow at times from the Finance Department, but 11

there's no guarantee that we'll have them. So, 12 if, for example, some -- somebody calls in sick 13

at a front desk at another agency, that takes 14

priority over helping out the clerk's office. 15

Q Okay. So is it fair to say then you have -- you 16 have six full-time employees in your office? 17

18 A Yes.

19 Q Most -- for the 10-day absentee voting period,

four are usually available full-time? 20

21 A Yes.

22 Q And then you're perhaps able to draw upon the

23 services of three other full-time employees but

only at times? 24

25 A That's right.

funding for November of this year?

A Yes. 2

3 Q And what did you request in terms of how many additional staff the funding would cover? 4

A I'm just going on memory here from a year ago. I 5

6 think it's six part-time helpers.

Okay. And for what period would those part-time 7 Q

helpers be available? 8

9 A They would start in late October and then go through November. 10

To the end of November? 11 Q

12 A Yes.

13 Q Okay. And how do you end up hiring those people?

What's the process? 14

15 A It goes through the Human Resources Department.

They will post a job opening, and then they give 16

us lists of candidates to interview. 17

And do you -- do you set the wage for them, or 18 **Q** does HR set the wage? 19

20 A Human Resources sets the wage.

21 Q Okay. Do you know what the wage is for those 22 folks?

23 The last I can recall, it was something like \$14 an hour.

Okay. And during the time period they're 25 **Q** 

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- employed in October and November, do they work
- full-time during that period? 2
- 3 A No. They would work maybe 20 to 24 hours a week.
- 4 Q And is that due to the nature of their position
- and how it's approved? 5
- A It -- I think that's how it's posted -- how the 6
- job is posted, that it would be part-time, 7
- hourly, 20 to 24 hours a week. 8
- Q How did you determine that that would be a 9 sufficient number for November of -- of new 10
- 11 part-time employees?
- 12 A That is the most we have ever been granted by the
- Common Council. 13
- Q Okay. Have you ever asked for more? 14
- A I have asked for more employees in the clerk's 15
- office and been turned down. 16
- Q How many have you asked for? 17
- A I would have to go through each budget. I've 18
- asked for -- funding for deputy clerk for a 19
- 20 presidential election year and had that turned
- down. This past year, we asked to turn a half 21
- position into a full position. That was turned 22
- down. I -- I would have to go through every 23
- single budget for the past 10 years to figure 24
- 25 that out.

- needed?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Okay. And for this year, you made a request for
- 4 six and were granted six?
- Yes. Α
- Q Okay. But you made no requests for April?
- 7 Α No.
- Q Or February? 8
- 9 A No.
- 10 **Q** Okay. And then, in addition to the -- the paid 11
  - employees, are there volunteers that help on
- 12 election day?
- 13 A Are you talking about poll workers?
- 14 Q Yes.

16

23

7

- 15 A I -- I don't know that I'd call them volunteers.
  - They are paid employees.
- Okay. And the reason I ask is, I learned from 17 **Q**
- Neil Albrecht that sometimes the paid -- paid 18
- poll workers decide to be volunteer. Does that 19 20
  - happen in Madison too?
- 21 A We have a small number who say that they don't
- need to be paid, but most of our election 22
  - officials want to be paid.
- Okay. Does that -- is it common for at least Q 24
- some to say that they would volunteer and not --25

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- 1 Q Have you regularly, though, made requests for
- addition staff and been turned down?
- 3 A Not always.
- Q No. Sometimes you've been granted those 4
- requests? 5
- 6 A Yes. So, for example, we were granted six
- part-time helpers for this November's election. 7
- Q When you have been turned down, has there been 8
- 9 some reasoning provided to you?
- 10 A Yes. The shared revenue cuts. So city agencies
- have not been getting all of the positions that 11
- they've been requesting. 12
- 13 Q Okay. So, if the Common Council does not approve
- it, is that the end -- end of the process for 14
- making a request? You can't get a second chance? 15
- A I'm not sure what you mean by that.
- Q I mean, they -- they kind of run the final say? 17
- A Yes. The Common Council sets the budget. 18
- 19 Q Okay. And how -- I mean, how did that make you feel when you were rejected for a request that 20
- was made? 21
- 22 A I'm not really one for bringing feelings into my
- 23 work. I know other agencies have supplemental
- requests each year that also cannot be granted. 24
- 25 Q Okay. But you do continue to make requests as

- and choose not to be paid?
- A I don't know that I would call that common.
- There are a small number who have said they would 3
- be volunteers. It's an option on the payroll 4
- sheet. 5
- 6 Q Okay. Do you have the ability to recruit true
  - volunteers who are not hired by the city?
- They're not employees of the city? 8
- 9 A I'm -- I'm not sure what you mean by that. 10 Q I guess, can you have poll workers that are not
- employed by the city? 11
- 12 A Yes. We -- we go through the State's appointment process for poll workers, which is a list
- 13 submitted by the mayor to the Council. The 14
- Council approves it every other year. And on 15
- that list, there are some people who are willing 16
- 17 to be a volunteer; but most of those individuals prefer to be paid. 18
- Okay. So for the April election, you said you 19 **Q**
- 20 had six full-time people working; right? Were there any volunteers who were not city employees 21
- working to help with the election for absentee 22 23 voting, for example?
- Yes. After the first few days of absentee 24 A voting, I realized that we just did not have 25

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1 enough hands in the office. I was answering the phone full-time from the moment I got into the office until the end of absentee voting, and we were dropping a lot of calls; so then the voters would call the mayor's office upset that they weren't able to get through to the clerk's

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1 Q
2
4 A
5 Q

office. So I asked League of Women Voters if any

of them would be willing to come into the office to volunteer to do some light tasks, so they --

they would not have access to the State's voter registration system; but they helped with handing

out voter registration forms in the line, helped with controlling the line of voters, letting

voters know when a new station was open at the counter, signing as witnesses, small tasks like

16 that.

17 Q And so, during the April election, what is the 18 greatest number of those volunteers you had at 19 any one time?

20 A I didn't even have time to count how many people 21 showed up at one time, but they came and went all 22 day long every day of the final week of absentee

voting; and then -- I don't recall what day it

was of the first week of absentee voting that Ifirst put out the request.

. . .

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1 Q Okay. Are what are the various stations? What are -- are they doing different things at each

3 station?

4 A It's just whatever the customer needs.

Okay. So, for example, if someone needs to
 register, that person would be able to register
 with the same city employee who was also helping

8 to get them a ballot?

9 A Yes.

10 Q Okay. Is that -- do you -- do you know if other 11 municipal clerk offices do it the same way, or do 12 they set up different stations?

13 A I don't know what others do.

Q Okay. Do you have the space to set up differenttypes of stations?

16 A I don't know that that would be the most
 17 efficient way to do things because we could have
 18 five bartenders -- bartender applicants walk in

at the same time; and, if all stations are

20 available, they might as well each step up to a station.

Q What are the two biggest bottlenecks for
 in-person absentee voting that slow down the
 process?

25 A The slowness of the State's new voter

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- 1 Q Okay. Could you describe for me the set up of your polling place for in-person absentee voting?
- 3 A Well, it's not really a polling place. It's a
- 4 city clerk's office. And we have a long counter
- 5 with some computers there that we use to process
- the voter registrations and the absentee
- requests, and then we fill our front lobby withvoting booths.
- 9 Q Okay. How many voting booths?
- 10 A I didn't count how many. It was as many as we could fit.
- 12 Q Okay. And at the front counter, how many staff are there that would be assisting voters?
- 14 A There were between two and four at any time. We tried to take at least five-minute lunch breaks,
- so then sometimes it would get us down to two people at the front counter. At the same time,
- we had people coming in to submit license
- applications; so not everybody at the counter is able to help voters all of the time. We have
- other city business that we need to take care of.
- 22 Q Can the counter -- what is the maximum number of
- staff that the counter could actually reasonablyaccommodate?
- 25 A In the past, we've had six stations sit up there.

registration system would be the biggest

- 2 bottleneck.
- з Q Okay.
- 4 A It can take up to 10 minutes to process the voter registration.
- 6 Q Let's -- let's talk about that. Do you mean the 7 computerized system? Or what -- what about it?
- 8 A It's the computerized system. It is incredibly
- 9 slow.
- Q Okay. And is it a technology problem, or it is it something about the process that requires
   so many more steps than it used to?
- 13 A There are more steps, but the system doesn't move quickly through those steps.
- 15 Q Okay. So you're noticing, at least for the most recent elections, a change and a bottleneck due to that registration system?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Okay. And there was no such bottleneck prior to this year?
- 21 A Right. The system is new this year.
- 22 Q Okay. What is -- do you know what the system is
- caused?
- 24 A WisVote.
- 25 Q Okay. Do you remember, like, for what election

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- it first went online?
- 2 A February.
- 3 Q Okay. And prior to February, you had not noticed
- 4 this problem?
- 5 A Prior to February, I could process 100 voter
- 6 registrations in an hour. Now, I can process
- 7 about 20 in an hour.
- 8 Q Okay. And, again, what -- what is the reason why
- 9 there's a difference?
- 10 A It is incredibly slow. I don't know the
- technical reason behind that, but it is -- you
- are sitting and staring at the computer while the
- little circle goes around.
- 14 Q Okay. So it's -- you have to go through multiple
- screens to enter information?
- 16 A Not necessarily.
- 17 Q No?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q Okay. So I don't know -- I don't know -- I don't
- 20 know technology that well either. But is it that
- you enter one piece of information, you tab
- through to the next one, and it needs to think a
- 23 little bit before it allows you into the next
- 24 piece?
- 25 A No. It is that, if you are registering to vote

- 1 Q So when they're waiting in line, if there is a
- 2 line, there must be signage that tells them what
- 3 are valid IDs; right?
- 4 A There is. And we had League of Women Voters
- talking to people, but it doesn't always sink in
- 6 while somebody's in line if they're playing with
- 7 their cell phone.
- 8 Q So that -- is that a -- in your 10 years, I'm --
- 9 I'm sure you've seen more people with cell phones
- in line; right?
- 11 A I -- I don't count how many people have a cell
- 12 phone.
- 13 Q But, I mean, that's more of a regular thing these days than it was 10 years ago?
- 15 A Probably.
- 16 Q So people are distracted by the phones and aren't
- really paying attention to the signs around
- 18 the --
- 19 A Right. And some people are reading books.
- 20 Q Okay. So that's the -- you say voter ID is the
- 21 number two thing that causes bottlenecks. I
- don't know -- you said that sometimes the
- registration can result in like a ten-minute
- 24 delay. Can you describe what kind of delay voter
- 25 ID could create or an average of how much more

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- at an address where nobody currently is
- 2 registered to vote and that goes right down to
- 3 the apartment number, then that address needs to
- 4 be validated in the system and found on a map and
- 5 needs to be given a district combination code;
- 6 and that takes forever.
- 7 Q Okay. So that -- you said that that new
- 8 registration system is the number one bottleneck
- 9 for in-person absentee voting.
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q What would you say is the second?
- 12 A Voter ID.
- 13 Q Voter ID. Okay. What about voter ID?
- 14 A There are voters who assume that they have an ID
- that is not the -- an ID that would be
- acceptable, but it is not the biggest issue we
- have. There is out-of-state IDs. And then, when
- the voter finds out that we cannot accept that,
- they get very irate; and that stops the line. We
- also have voters who go the opposite way, and
- they realize they need an ID; and so they bring
- in all documents they can think of that could
- 23 possibly apply, including their birth
- 24 certificate. And so they're showing us all of
- 25 this documentation.

- time it creates for someone to vote?
- 2 A For in-person absentee voting?
- з Q Yes.
- 4 A I haven't done timing on that in our office
- 5 compared to the old way.
- Q Okay. What about on election day? Have you
- 7 compared with the new voter ID procedure to prior
- 8 to the procedure how much extra time it takes?
- 9 A Yes. It doubled the amount of time --
- 10 Q Okay.
- 11 A -- checking in at the poll book.
- 12 Q Okay. So when you say "doubled the amount of time," how much time are we talking about?
- 14 A It used to be that -- under the old rules, it
- would be about 20 seconds to check-in at the poll
- book; and now it is almost a minute depending on
- the polling place. So between 40 and 60 seconds.
- 18 Q And so, if I show up and hand them my ID, you're saying it takes 40 seconds now?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Why is that?
- 22 A There's more to -- more involved in checking the
  - ID; and there is, along with that, the
- requirement for the signature on the poll book.
- So when the rules changed, we did some mock

5

10

13

16

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- elections to time the new rules and to try to
- 2 figure out what the most efficient way would be
- to try to check voters in. 3
- 4 Q So the signature requirement, how much time does
- that add? 5
- 6 A I don't have it broken down to just the signature
- because this was implemented at the same time --7
- 8 Q Okay.
- 9 A -- we did our mock election testing both the signature and the voter ID together. 10
- 11 Q Okay. So you can't estimate then how much more
- 12 time the signature creates or how much more time
- the voter ID requirement creates? 13
- 14 A No. I would just be speculating.
- 15 Q Okay. So it's possible the signature requirement
- creates fif -- 30 extra seconds; the voter ID 16
- creates 10? 17
- A I don't know. 18
- Q Okay. You didn't -- and you didn't do that 19
- analysis? 20
- 21 A No.
- Q Okay. What -- what problems, if any, can the 22
- signature requirement create? 23
- Finding the right box on the poll book. Α 24
- 25 Sometimes a voter will sign the wrong box, and

- 1 A There were so many people voting absentee, over
- 1,000 voters a day voting absentee in our office.
- Q Okay. And do you remember what day of the week 3
- 4 there -- that -- that kind of line, the two-block
  - long line --
- A I don't remember what day of the week that was. 6
- 7 Q Okay. Was it a weekend day?
- A That was during the workweek. I remember that 8
- because I was hoping that the fire marshal would 9
  - not stop by.
- 11 Q Could it have -- or do you recall if it was on the last day of absentee voting that there was 12
  - such a long line?
- 14 A No, because I remember having that concern
- several days. And one day, the fire marshal did 15
  - stop by; and I had to send a lot of the voters
- outside of the building to wait outside in the 17
- cold. 18
- Did you have that issue arise in April of this 19 year with concerns about fire safety? 20
- We did reach a point where I was concerned 21 A because we were going all of the way down --22
- 23 Q Right.
- 24 A -- the hallway.
- 25 Q Right. So I -- I walked by your polling location

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line was like, and I saw it was down the hallway.

at about 4:20 p.m. on April 1st to see what the

- 2
- Correct? 3
- 4 A Yes.

1

7

15

- Q Is that the longest it had been during the
- 6 absentee period this year, or was it longer than
  - that?
- A I don't know how long it got because, as I said, 8
- 9 I was answering the phone nonstop. I hardly had
- a chance to use the bathroom during the day; and 10
- that is when I see how long the line is, when I 11
- sneak out to take a bathroom break. 12
- 13 **Q** Okay. So when it's to the end of the hallway in your building, how long does that take the last 14
  - person to get up to vote?
- 16 A It depends. It depends on how many stations we
- have at the counter that are going, how long the 17
  - ballot is, which determines how quickly a new
- voting booth might free up, and how many voters 19
- we can get through at the counter in a minute. 20
- Q Okay. So it just really depends? I mean, it 21 wasn't --22
- 23 Α It really --
- -- like, you could say it was three hours or 24 **Q** something like that? 25

- then the poll workers need to stop everything and 1
- get that documented in then the inspector 2
- statement. It is a -- not at a good level for 3
- the voter. The voter has to lean over and --
- Q Is it like --5
- A -- like, we're AUDIO at a standing table for the 6 voter to sign. 7
- 8 Q Is there also an issue in that the poll book is
- 9 facing one way for the poll worker and another
- way for the voter so it's kind of upside down? 10
- 11 A I -- I don't know that that's an issue.
- 12 Q Okav.
- 13 A That's how the poll book is set up.
- 14 Q Okay. Okay. All right. In your declaration,
- 15 you've talked about -- paragraph four. And this
- is -- extends from the first page over to the 16
- 17 second page. You talk about, at some point,
- there being lines in a 2012 general election that 18
- 19 were two city blocks long. And do you see that it's the last sentence of paragraph four? 20
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q So when did that occur again? That was the
- 23 November 2012?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Okay. So what was the cause of that?

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- 1 A It really varies.
- 2 Q Okay. Can you say, though, what is, do you
- 3 think, during this most recent absentee voting,
- 4 what is the longest wait time that a voter would
- 5 have had?
- 6 A I don't know what the longest is that somebody
- 7 would have had, but I did have a voter yelling at
- 8 me from the front counter because she was in line
- 9 for nearly two hours.
- 10 Q Okay. Do you remember what day that was?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q Was it the last day of absentee voting period?
- 13 A No, it wasn't.
- 14 Q Okay. Did she say why she was in line for so
- long, like what the reason was?
- 16 A She said that I should get off the phone and
- start helping at the counter myself.
- 18 Q So what was her issue, that she had to register
- and had some voter ID problems? She didn't say?
- 20 A She didn't specify.
- 21 **Q Okay.**
- 22 A She -- she was upset that she had been in line
- for a long time, and she expressed her anger to
- 24 me.
- 25 Q Okay. So what do you think makes -- drives

- 1 estimate ahead of time of what you predict the
- 2 turnout will be?
- з A Yes.
- 4 Q And what did you estimate this -- for this April
- 5 election in 2016?
- 6 A 67 percent.
- 7 Q And do you know what it actually was?
- 8 A 66 percent.
- ${\bf 9}\;\;{\bf Q}\;\;$  Very good estimate. So when you said that you
- estimate based on the number of absentee requests
- coming in, you mean mail-in absentee requests?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And I guess what I mean by that is absentee ballots that people wanted to vote by mail?
- 15 A Right. They send their ballot through the mail.
- 16 Correct.
- 17 Q And I know in your declaration you talk about how
- the changes in the law have encouraged people to
- use that option. Have you --
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Have you seen more and more people using the mail-in absentee option?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q Do you have a sense or can you say, has it like
- doubled or tripled over your time period in the

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- 1 turnout then? What makes so many people show up?
- 2 A I don't try to figure out why people are voting.
- 3 I just am happy that they do vote; but I -- I
- don't ask people at the counter, Why are you
- 5 here.
- 6 Q Could it be that there's a lot of interest in the
- 7 election?
- 8 A There could be interest in the election. There
- 9 could be people who vote in every election. I
- think for each voter it might be a different
- reason that they're voting, so I don't want to
- 12 generalize this.
- 13 Q Okay. And in this most recent election, did you
- 14 see that turnout was very high?
- 15 A It was the highest turnout that we've had for an
- 16 April election.
- 17 Q Ever?
- 18 A As far back as our record goes.
- 19 Q Okay. Did that surprise you?
- 20 A Well, I look at the absentee requests we receive
- and use that to try to project what turnout will
- be. So as the absentee requests kept pouring
- into our office, I kept increasing our ballot
- order; so I wasn't surprised.
- 25 Q Okay. Did you -- does your office do like an

- clerk's office?
- 2 A I haven't had time to analyze those statistics
- 3 down to that level.
- 4 Q Okay. In the declaration -- we can talk about
- that because I think it's paragraph eight. You
- talk about the costs for your office as of 2013
- of an absentee ballot cast by mail. Do you see
- 8 where in paragraph eight you address that?
- 9 A Yes, I do.
- 10  $\,{\bf Q}\,\,$  And what -- and what did you say is the cost for
- absentee -- ballot casts by mail versus casting
- one in person?
- 13 A \$4.79 by mail. \$0.55 in-person.
- 14 Q Okay. And so how did you make those calculations?
- 16 A I took our printing costs for everything that
- goes into what we mail out with an absentee
- ballot, so the outside envelope, the inside
- return envelope, the postage on the inside return
- 20 envelope, the uniform instruction letter, the
- instruction letter from the clerk's office, and
- then the insert we put in reminding voters to make sure their signatures are on the envelope,
- and then calculated the staff time that we spend
  - assembling those. I also included the costs of

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- the labels that we put on them, and then I
- 2 calculated the cost of the -- one envelope we use
- at the counter, the cost of the one label there, 3
- 4 and the staff time at the counter.
- Q Okay. What was driving you to do these 5 calculations? 6
- A A clerk that I know in Germantown -- I think she 7
- was with a different municipality at the time --8
- had calculated it for her municipality. Her --9
- her mail cost was higher than what mine came down 10
- to, but she had mentioned it to me; and I thought 11
- -- I wondered what it was for our municipality. 12
- 13 Q Okay. So is the mail option a convenient option for a voter? 14
- 15 A I guess it would depend on the voter.
- Q Okay. And what would -- what would make it 16 depend, I guess? 17
- Α I think convenience depends on the person; so I 18
- don't want to just generalize what's convenient 19
- for other people --20
- 21 Q Sure.
- 22 A -- people other than myself.
- Q Would it be a way, though, to avoid the lines
- that are on -- during the absentee voting period? 24
- 25 A You know, it really would depend. I talked to a

- become more complicated now that our mail is
- sorted in Milwaukee. It's taking longer for 2
- voters to get their ballots in the mail and then 3
- 4 to get the ballots back to us.
- 5 Q Is that a recent change about the mail being
- sorted in Milwaukee --6
- 7 A Yes.

13

- Q -- versus Madison? When -- when did that change 8 9
  - occur?
- 10 A Recently. I don't know exactly when that 11
  - happened but --
- Q But -- but that change that the federal 12
  - government made or whoever, I guess the post
- office, is creating delays? 14
- 15 A Delays in the mail.
- Q Okay. But that's not something the city is 16
- responsible for? 17
- 18 I have people calling and swearing at me about it, so voters think that somehow the city clerk 19
- can control the mail; but that's not true. 20
- And I should say, it's not something the state is 21 **Q** 22 responsible for either.
- 23 A No.
- What type of delay are we talking about that's 24 Q
- created by this change of having the mail sorted 25

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- number of voters on all of those phone calls I 1
- was taking at election time who did not want to 2
- send us a copy of their ID because they were 3
- concerned about identity theft or somebody 4
- getting a hold of their ID through the mail, and 5 6 so they were not going to be using the option of
- voting by mail because of that ID requirement.
- 7
- So it's -- it's just --8
- 9 Q So do you --
- A -- depending on the voters' own personal 10 preferences. 11
- 12 Q Do you kind of discourage voting by mail?
- A I don't discourage voting of any type. 13
- Q Do you encourage voting by mail-in ballot?
- A I don't encourage it but I don't discourage it. 15
- Q Okay. 16
- Α But, if somebody is able to vote at the polls, I 17
- think that's the safest way to make sure your 18
- ballot is counted because, if you mark an 19
- overvote on your absentee, you don't have a 20 chance to correct that at the polls. Part of the
- 21 danger with the absentee by mail option is that, 22
- 23 if you don't have your signatures on the
- envelope, it will be rejected; and then there's a 24
- timing component with the post office, which has 25

- in Milwaukee?
  - A We used to be able to put a ballot in the mail,
- and the voter would receive it the next day. Now 3
- we're hearing from voters who three days later 4
- still have not received their ballot. 5
- 6 Q Okay. Perhaps someone should contact the federal
- government and get them straightened out. So 7
- have you yourself ever used the mail-in absentee 8
- 9 option?

- 10 A No. I vote absentee in the office because I
- think, as long as I'm there, I might as well save 11
  - the taxpayers that money.
- Okay. And, I mean, is your office concerned 13 **Q**
- about saving money; and that's why, you know, 14 you're not actively encouraging the -- the 15
- mail-in absentee option? 16
- 17 A I -- I don't know why we would actively encourage
- any one option over the other. The voter has a 18 choice to vote at the polls, to vote absentee 19
- in-person, or to have a ballot sent to them 20
- through the mail. And it's up to the voter what 21 they'd like to do, so we don't push the voter 22
- 23 into one option or another.
- 24 **Q** But it's not like a cost -- a budgetary measure to make sure that -- you know, that more people 25

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- show up in-person absentee versus mail-in?
- 2 A The number of voters who show up in person,
- that's the number it is. The number who want 3
- 4 ballots by mail, that's the number we send out.
- We don't try to influence that in any way. 5
- 6 Q And -- and I don't even know how you would
- necessarily. 7
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q Let's see. Let's talk absentee voting on the day
- before the election when that was allowed. How 10
- did that effect the work you had to do to prepare 11
- 12 for election day?
- A It was like any other day leading up to the 13 election. 14
- 15 Q So does it -- does it save you any time to not
- have to do absentee voting in person that day? 16
- A I -- I wouldn't say that it saves time. We -- we 17 either are helping voters on the phone, or we're 18
- helping them at the counter; or we're responding 19
- 20 to their e-mails. We're -- we -- we have work to
- 21 do no matter what, so I don't know what you mean
- by saving time. 22
- 23 Q I guess you wouldn't be able to do that work if
- you were also processing absentee ballots that 24
- 25 day?

- go for election day?
- 2 A The Saturday before the election is when
- everything is picked up and dispersed to the 3
- 4 chief inspectors.
- 5 Q Okay. So who does that dispersing?
- A Staff in the clerk's office. We train the chief
- 7 inspectors the Saturday before the election, and
- then the chiefs pick up their supply totes. 8
- 9 **Q** So now that you don't have absentee voting the
- Saturday before the election, that frees up time 10 11
  - to do that work; correct?
- 12 A It's not done by the same people.
- Q Okay. But it frees up time for someone to do 13 that work; correct? 14
- 15 A I was always doing that work every election so --
- 16 Q Okay.
- And I'm not usually the one at the front counter, 17 A
- so it's the same as it always was for the chief 18
- 19 inspectors.
- 20 **Q** But you don't have to deal with issues relating
  - to absentee ballots on the Saturday before an
- 22 election anymore?
- 23 Α We no longer have voting the Saturday before the
- election. 24

21

25 Q And so you're able to use that time to do other

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- 1 A If we were processing absentee ballots, then we
- would be shifting some resources around just like
- anything else. 3
- 4 Q But you agree, though, that taking the absentee
- balloting out of the equation on the Monday 5
- 6 before an election allows you to do other work on
- that Monday? 7
- A I have a lot of voter complaints to deal with on 8
- 9 that day of people who need to go visit their
- dying mother or have suddenly been called away 10
- for business, and I have to tell them that I 11
- can't issue them an absentee ballot. And they're 12
- very angry about that; and those discussions take 13
- a long time to resolve, to have them let me go. 14
- 15 Q Okay. So you don't agree then that you're able to divert resources to other activities on the 16
- Monday before the election now that there is no 17
- absentee voting? You do not agree with that 18
- 19 statement?
- 20 A There really is nothing else to be done at that point. Everything that we had to do to prepare 21
- for having our polling places set up had to have 22
- 23 been done the previous week.
- 24 Q Okay. So -- and what -- at what point prior to
- election day are the polling places all ready to 25

- things?
- A At that point, everything else is done.
- 3 Q So you -- you just take that day off?
- 4 A I train the chief inspectors in the morning, and
- then I have nothing else to do. 5
- So, during the absentee ballot period, would you
- still have been training the election inspectors 7
- that morning? 8
- 9 A Yes.
- Okay. So, for you, nothing has changed? 10 **Q**
- 11 A For me, nothing has changed.
- 12 Q For other employees in your office, though, do
- 13 they get the day off now?
- 14 A They -- all but a couple get the day off. Like I
- mentioned before, we did add some other training 15
- on that Saturday because we weren't able to train 16
- during the week; so I had two employees in the 17
- office. Each training groups of over 100. 18 19 **Q** Okay. But some of your employees were able to
- take the day off? 20
- Yes. 21 A
- 22 Q And Sunday too; correct?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 **Q** And that was not the way it worked before the changes to the absentee ballot period; correct? 25

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- 1 A Right.
- 2 Q They did not get Saturday and Sunday off?
- 3 A They could have had Saturday and Sunday off. It
- was optional to work those overtime hours.
- Q Okay. And they were paid overtime?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Time and a half?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Okay. Going back to paragraph five, you talk
- about offering in-person absentee voting after 10
- 7:00 p.m. for high-turnout elections in the past? 11
- 12 A Yes.
- Q So what -- how late would you have offered 13
- absentee? 14
- 15 A 8:00 p.m.
- Q That was the latest? 16
- A Yes. 17
- Q Never beyond 8:00 p.m.?
- 19 A No.
- 20 Q Okay. Why -- why choose 8:00 p.m.?
- A Well, the polling places close at 8:00 on 21
- election day. So it was similar to the time that 22
- the polling places would close on election day, 23
- and it's easier to find parking downtown after 24
- 25 6:00 p.m.

- 1 A I only took time to look at one sign-in sheet
- because an observer -- an observer there had to
- be thrown out of the polls, and there were two 3
- 4 observers who had checked in at that point.
- 5 Q Okay. Explain to me that situation where someone
- was thrown out. 6
- 7 A There was an observer who was supporting a
- candidate for county board, and they refused to 8
- stay in the designated observer area; so they 9
- were given one warning. And then, when they 10
- 11 tried to walk around the polling place again,
- they were told they had to leave. 12
- And who -- who makes that order? Q 13
- The chief inspector.
- Okay. Not you? 15 **Q**
- No. 16 A
- 17 Q Okay. So the chief inspector ordered that person 18
  - to leave?
- Yes. Α 19

23

- Q Was there security that helped with that? 20
- After the person left the polling place, she saw him looking through the windows; so she did call
  - the police.
- 24 **Q** Okay. And then that person -- the observer
- 25 dispersed?

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- 1 Q Wouldn't it have been convenient for a lot of
- people to offer it as late 9:00 or 10:00 p.m.?
- з A I don't know.
- 4 Q But you never -- you never did that?
- 5 A No.
- 6 Q Did you ever consider it?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q Why not?
- 9 A I don't know how many people want to travel
- downtown that late at night for visiting a city 10
- facility. I think, if you're traveling downtown 11
- 12 that late at night, you probably have other
- plans. 13
- 14 Q Okay. I hope so. Let's shift gears to another
- topic, election observers. Do you have a lot of 15 election observers at your polling place? 16
- A It depends on the election. It depends on the 17
- polling place. 18
- 19 Q Let's talk about April 2016. Did you have a number of observers? 20
- 21 A We did have some observers.
- 22 Q About how many?
- 23 A I haven't gone through the sign-in sheets to
- count out how many there were. 24
- 25 Q Anecdotally, do you remember how many you saw?

- 1 A I know that the police did talk to the observer.
- 2 Q Okay. Do you remember what group the observer
- was with? 3
- A It was -- the observer was with a candidate. 4
- Q Okay. Do you remember which candidate?
- Michelle Ritt.
- Q Okay. Do you know the observer's name? 7
- Paul Rusk. Α 8
- 9 Q Okay. Is that a regular observer?
- 10 A I don't know how often he observes.
- 11 Q But someone you've seen before?
- 12 A I don't -- I don't know if I've seen him in
- person or not. I know the name. 13
- 14 Q Why do you know the name?
- 15 A He is my county supervisor.
- 16 Q Okay. And so do you know what time of day that 17 happened?
- 18 A It was toward the end of the night.
- 19 Q Okay. On which day of absentee voting, or was it on election day? 20
- 21 A Election day.
- 22 Q It was on election day. Okay. All right. Any
- 23 other problems with observers either during
- absentee or election for April 2016? 24
- 25 A I'm not aware of any other observer issues for

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- April.
- 2 Q Could you describe for me, if you know, the --
- 3 the observer space at your location, Downtown
- 4 Madison? Where -- where is it set up?
- 5 A It is right inside the door of the office facing
- 6 our front counter.
- 7 Q Okay. About how many feet is it from where
- 8 voters are?
- 9 A About three feet.
- 10 Q Okay. In this law -- or, in this lawsuit, you
- understand that -- that's -- there -- that's
- being challenged, that statute about where
- observers can stand; right?
- 14 A Well, I -- I know it's in the affidavit as --
- 15 Q Okay.
- 16 A -- an issue.
- 17 Q So what is your understanding about what the
- chief election inspector can tell people about
- where they can stand?
- 20 A We have them designate an observer area within
- three to eight feet of the area that they're
- observing, and they -- the observer needs to stay
- in that area; and they need to be able to hear
- 24 the names and addresses of the voters who are
- checking in.

- ${\tt 1}\,{\tt Q}\,$  Okay. And so, if the chief election inspector
- says, Okay, three feet is too close for this
   polling place. I want him to stand four feet
- away. Is that permissible under the law?
- 5 A Yes.
- ${f 6}$  Q Okay. What if they say, I want him to stand six
- 7 feet away?
- 8 A They can. They still need to be able to hear the
- 9 names and addresses of people.
- 10  $\,{\bf Q}\,\,$  And -- and further away is getting to be more of
- a problem to hear the names and addresses?
- 12 A Right.
- 13 **Q** Okay.
- 14 A Depending upon the acoustics of the polling place.
- 16 Q But the law doesn't, as far as you know, mandate that they must stand within three feet?
- 18 A No. It's three to eight feet.
- Q Okay. I think there's some confusion out thereabout that, perhaps even by the plaintiffs in
- this lawsuit. They don't understand how the law works.
  - MR. KAUL: Objection.
- 24 BY MR. KAWSKI (CONTINUING):
- 25 Q Let's talk about residency rules. So you -- you

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2

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- ${f 1}$  Q Do -- is the area marked off with tape or
- 2 something else?
- 3 A That's what we have suggested to our poll
- workers, that they tape it off.
- 5 Q Okay. And do they, in fact, do that?
- 6 A I know a lot of them do.
- 7 Q Okay. And I -- I guess what polling place are
- 8 you most familiar with where you actually have
- 9 personal knowledge of what occurs?
- 10 A Are you talking about being in the space itself?
- 11 Q Yeah. I'm wondering -- I mean, you seem to be
- talking generally about polling places.
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q But is there one particular one where you know
- 15 what occurs?
- 16 A On election day, I am on the phone with the
- polling places all day long troubleshooting.
- 18 **Q** Okay.
- 19 A And I'm not able to get out to the polling sites
- on election day.
- 21 Q Okay.
- 22 A In case something like a bomb threat comes in, I
- need to be right there in the clerk's office; so
- 24 I have staff going out and visiting each polling
- location throughout the day.

- understand that there's a 28-day duration
  - residency requirement in Wisconsin?
- з A Yes.
- 4 Q Why do we have a durational residency
- 5 requirement?
- 6 A For any of the laws, I don't speculate why they
- were passed. It's just the requirement that we
- 8 have.
- 9 Q Okay. So it doesn't really matter to you whether
   10 it's 28 or 10 days. Just -- you just follow the
- 11 law?
- 12 A Right.
- 13 Q Okay. But you're critical of the 28-day requirement in your declaration; right?
- 15 A Yes. They -- they -- we have had issues with
- voters trying to register on election day and they have moved within 28 days of the election.
- 18 Q Did you ever have issues of voters who have --
- when the old requirement was ten days, did you ever have voters show up that had just moved nine
- 21 days ago?
- 22 A I'm sure we did, but the language on the
- registration form was also different at that
- 24 time.
- 25 Q Okay. When did that language change?

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- 1 A It's gone through a number of changes, so I can't
- tell you definitely what year each change was 2
- made. You'd probably have to find that out from 3
- 4 the GAB.
- 5 Q Okay. And, in the declaration, you talk about
- that form and kind of complain about the language 6
- in it, right, or criticize it, I guess? 7
- I'm just passing on the -- the difficulty we have 8
- in explaining to voters that they can register --9
- use that form for the address they were at 10
- 28 days ago, even though they clearly have intent 11
- 12 to move from that address because they've already
- done so. 13
- 14 Q So when -- when did that requirement change again
- from 10 to 28 days? 15
- A You know, elections tend to run together for me 16
- because they happen so frequently; so I don't 17
- 18 recall exactly which election that change took
- place. 19
- 20 Q But have you yourself expressed this concern
- about the form being misleading to the GAB? 21
- I did call the Government Accountability Board on 22
- election day the first time this came up to ask, 23
- What does a voter do if they do have intent to 24
- 25 move and they need to register at their previous

- district anymore, I intend to stay at the
- district where I'm moving; so why can't I vote 2
- for people who are going to represent me? 3
- 4 Q And so has the complaint -- or has the issue,
- when it's been raised with the GAB, fallen on 5
- deaf ears? 6
- 7 A I don't want to jump to assumptions on what 8
  - they've done with information from the calls that
- we make to them. 9
- 10 Q Have you made that call recently, like in the 11 last year about that?
- Not in the last year. 12 A

and this problem?

- No. Do you know if other clerks that you've 13 spoken with have the same issue with the form? 14
- 15 A I don't know whether other clerks have talked to
- the GAB about this or not. 16 Have you talked to Neil Albrecht about the form 17 Q
- No. 19 A

18

- 20 Q Okay. I -- I think he brought it up in his
- declaration too. Okay. Back to observers. I 21
- forgot one thing. You talked in paragraph ten 22 about Ardis Cerny?
- 23 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q What's your familiarity with Ms. Cerny?

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- address? And the person I spoke with at the GAB 1
- said, Well, they just sign it. The voter was not 2
- happy with that advice because they were 3
- certifying under penalty of election fraud that 4
- they have lived at this address with no present 5
- 6 intent to move.
- Q Have you had more than one voter lodge that 7
- complaint with you? 8
- 9 A
- 10 Q A lot of voters that have lodged that complaint
- 11
- 12 A More than I can count.
- 13 Q Okay.
- 14 A And there may be voters expressing concerns to
- the chief inspectors that are resolved at the 15
- polling place, but these have been situations 16
- where the chief inspector reaches a point that 17
- they call the clerk's office, ask to speak to me, 18
- and put the voter on the phone. 19
- 20 Q So they're complaining about the -- the form being -- the language of the form. They're not 21
- complaining about the 28 days necessarily? 22
- 23 I have been sworn about -- at over the 28 days as
- well. The voters have told me, you know, Not 24 only do I not intend to ever live in this old 25

- 1 A Well, I try to attend GAB board meetings when I can when I know they're talking about something 2
- that's going to maybe give us guidance on 3
- 4 election law; and I recognize her from her
- testimony. Every meeting I've gone to, she's 5
- testified there. And then, when a chief 6
- 7 inspector called me to notify me of a problem he
- was having with an observer, he told me her name; 8
- 9 and I recognized that name.
- Q Okay. So have you had some chief election 10 inspector calling you more than once about her? 11
- Α There were a couple of polling places that called 12
- me about her on this particular day. The second 13
- call I got was an election official who was 14
- calling in about something else and said. By the 15
- way, we had difficulty keeping an observer in the 16
- observer area earlier; but she left. Since then, 17
- she had been kicked out of Capitol Lakes polling 18 19
- 20 **Q** Okay. And when was that?
- 21 A I don't remember which election that was.
- 22 **Q** Was it maybe presidential 2012, November?
- 23 A I don't know for certain which election it was.
- 24 Q Okay. But you said she had been kicked out of a polling place in Madison? 25

**Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL** April 22, 2016

One Wisconsin Institute, Inc., et al. vs. Gerald C. Nichol, et al. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 79 Page 77 1 A Yes. clerk's office has received a couple thousand 1 2 Q Okay. Have you had any other issues with her 2 voter registration forms without documentary proof of residence? recently? 3 3 4 A Not that I'm aware of. 4 A Yes. 5 Q Over what time period? 5 Q Okay. Any other issues with observers of anyone that might be affiliated with her or in the same A For as long as I can remember, but it's become 6 group as her? 7 greater and greater in the past two years that we 7 Not that I'm aware of. receive the federal registration form or a state 8 Α 8 9 Q Okay. registration form that was mailed out by some 9 MR. KAUL: Clay, if you're going to group trying to be helpful. And they fill out 10 10 switch topics -- we've been going for about an 11 the form, mail it to us, but they don't include 11 hour and a half -- do you want to take a break? any proof of residence. 12 12 Q The -- so you said it's as far back as you MR. KAWSKI: Yep. Let's take a break. 13 13 I'm going to go through my notes. I don't have a remember is the count of a couple thousand. So 14 14 lot left. does that mean like 10 years? 15 15 MR. KAUL: Okay. 16 A Well, I would say, this past month, it was at 16 **MR. KAWSKI:** Off the record, please. least 300 that I prepared a letter for those 17 17 (Recess.) voters to let them know we can't process your 18 18 MR. KAWSKI: Okay. Back on the record, registration without proof of address; and that's 19 19 a pretty typical month. 20 please. 20 BY MR. KAWSKI (CONTINUING): 21 **Q Okay**. 21 Q Let's talk about voter registration. If you want 22 Α So it's hundreds every single month. 22 Okay. And so you mean for, like, the month of 23 to turn to, like, paragraph 17, page six. 23 April or the month of March? Α Okav. 24 24 25 Q You're familiar with that. You can use 25 A Month of March. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 78 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 electronic documents to prove your residence 1 Q Okay. In paragraph 18, you talk about using the 1 corroboration option, which is no longer currently? 2 2 з A Yes. available? 3 4 Q Do you know about when that change came in to 4 A Right. being? 5 **Q** You say it was often used by couples? 5 6 A I remember the Government Accountability Board 6 A meeting where they made that change. I don't 7 **Q** Can you quantify that? 7 remember what year it was, but I remember being A We have number of couples who, when they move --8 9 at that meeting. 9 and I'm -- by couples, I mean married couples who 10 Q Has it been a helpful change? move; and everything gets set up in the name of 10 11 A Yes. one person. One person takes care of the move 11 12 Q Okay. In what way? and puts the utility bills in their name and gets 12

- 13 A A lot of people now pay their bills
- electronically and have gone paperless where they 14 can, so they now receive those documents online. 15
- 16 Q Do you see a lot of people using electronic documents to register? 17
- 18 A Well, the registrations that I deal with the most are the ones that come in through the mail; and 19
- 20 so there may be some that have been printed from
- an online source. But I wouldn't know whether, 21
- you know, it came from straight from the bank or 22 23 it's a printout from an attachment to their bank
- website. 24
- 25 Q Okay. In paragraph 17, you talk about, the

- everything set up, and then the other member of 13
- that couple finds they don't have anything in 14
- 15 their name.
- 16 Q So I guess how many times do you see that happen?
- We see it happen frequently. Just on election 17 A day in April, I talked to somebody who called us 18
- 19 from the polling place. And they had moved to a 20 new address, and everything was set up in the
- 21 wife's name; and the husband didn't have anything 22
  - in his name.
- 23 **Q** So maybe you get one call like that per election?
- 24 A I got one call this past April. Some elections, it's more than one call; and then I don't always 25

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- hear from those voters, either I've talked to
- election officials who have had to deal with 2
- that --3

15

16

17

18

19

- 4 Q I mean, I guess I'm trying to find out from you if it's a very serious issue or if you only get a 5
- handful of calls per election. 6
- 7 A Well, it's a very serious issue if there's one
- person who's eligible to vote and I have to tell 8
- them, No, you can't. I would view that as a very 9
- serious issue for this man who wasn't able to 10
- 11 register because everything was set up in his 12 wife's name.
- Couldn't he have planned ahead, though, and got 13 **Q** something set up in his name? 14
  - MR. KAUL: Objection. Answer to the extent you know.

**THE WITNESS:** I'm sorry. I didn't understand the last sentence.

MR. KAUL: My objection is to the foundation, but I'm not going to AUDIO -- but I 20 would instruct the witness to answer to the 21 extent they know. 22

23 A I wouldn't know what his personal circumstances are, so I try not to judge voters when they have 24 25 issues come up. We don't know what their story

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- to see; so I was just curious. That's why we
- 2 counted.
- Q Okay. In the next section of the declaration, 3 4 you talk about absentee voting and -- and
- e-mailing and faxing ballots; right? 5
- A Yes. 6
- 7 Q And so you say, Madison sent more ballots via e-mail to voters who were overseas than any other
- municipality in Wisconsin; correct? 9
- 10 A That's correct.
- 11 Q I guess how do you know that Madison sends more?
- 12 A That's what I found out from the Government
- Accountability Board. 13
- 14 Q Okay. How did you find that out?
- 15 A In a conversation with Kevin Kennedy.
- 16 Q Okay. And how many -- I guess, how many and over what time period do you send these? Or did you, 17
- 18 I should say.
- 19 A I'm not -- I'm not quite following.
- 20 Q So, for example, if you looked at the
- November 2012 presidential, how many ballots did 21
- you send voters by e-mail? 22
- 23 A I don't have that number with me.
- 24 Q 10.000?
- 25 A Not 10,000.

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- is and what else they're dealing with.
- BY MR. KAWSKI (CONTINUING):
- 3 Q I have a similar question. Skipping ahead to
- paragraph 25 on page eight --
- 5 A Right.
- 6 Q -- you talked about a count of 500 voters who
- used the form from a landlord. 7
- A Yes. 8
- 9 Q During what time frame was that count made?
- 10 A That was the month leading up to a November election, so that was in mid-October until 11
- 12 November.
- 13 Q Of 2012?
- 14 A Then -- it may have been 2012. I don't think it
- was 2008. I think it was 2012, but I don't know 15 for sure. You know, perhaps it was 2010. It was 16
- a November election. 17
- 18 Q And why were you doing that count?
- 19 A There was a city ordinance that was passed that required landlords to provide voter registration 20
- forms and a letter from the clerk's office with 21
- instructions to new tenants, and I was just 22
- 23 curious. I wondered if we're going to be getting
- these forms back, and so I put a little star on 24 25
  - those that I made available to the landlords just

- 1 Q 5.000?
- A I don't know how many.
- 3 Q 100?
- A I don't know. I'm not the one who personally
- sends those out. 5
- 6 Q Okay. Five?
- Α Definitely more than five. 7
- Q Ten? 8
- 9 A More than that. I know, for a November election,
  - it is dozens a day --
- 11 Q Okay.

10

- 12 A -- that we would be sending out via e-mail; but I 13
- don't have a separate statistic on that.
- 14 Q Okay. I'm just trying to pin down if this -again, if this is, like, a problem that you're 15
- identifying of some magnitude or not really? 16 17 A
- I would -- I would say that it is of magnitude because, if the voter doesn't get their ballot, 18
- then we're not allowing them to exercise their 19 right to vote. And we have voters who are in 20
- many, many, many countries. We send ballots all 21
- over the world, and my understanding is that the 22

overseas mail system is not exactly reliable.

- 24 Q Is it very costly to send those ballots?
- 25 A Yes. We have to send them with special postage.

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Gerald C. Nichol, et al. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 85 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 87 1 Q Okay. So, I mean, what's the most expensive one because that's a whole separate process, and then you can remember sending? 2 we need to make sure that that voter does not 3 A I don't put the postage on myself. I have to --3 sneak their provisional ballot into the tabulator 4 we have to separate those ballots for the mail 4 because it's not to be counted on election day. room to put the extra postage on. I don't have a 5 Q So how many total ballots cast in April 2016? 5 separate figure for that. A I don't know that number for certain off the top 6 7 Q Okay. Paragraph 29, you talk about receiving an 7 of my head. Could you estimate it? incredible number of phone calls from voters who 8 8 Q do not know the forms of ID? It was something like 118,000. 9 10 A Yes. 10 Q And, again, how many provisionals issued? 11 Q Could you estimate how many phone calls you 11 A 123. received about that topic? 12 12 **Q** Do you know what that is as a percentage of the Thousands. total ballots issued? 13 A 13 14 Q Thousands? No. 14 Α A Yes. Would you agree it's very, very, very small? 15 15 **Q** Q In what time frame? I think it was a high percentage of the Α 16 16 Just this year, I've received thousands of phone provisionals cast throughout the state. 17 17 calls. Q Okay. But you agree it's a very small number --18 18 19 Q 2016? A Well --19 20 A Yes. 20 Q -- of the total ballots cast? Q Okay. And so are you the only one that handles A If -- if you're looking at that percentage. But 21 21 those calls? I think 123 is a lot of provisional ballots. To 22 22 No. me, that's a lot of provisionals. 23 A 23 Of those provisionals, do you recall how many 24 Q Okay. How -- how many other staff handle those 24 Q 25 calls? voters came back and showed their ID on -- by 25 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 86 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 88 1 A Everybody in the office will be handling phone Friday? 1 calls. Α 41. 2 2 Q So is the phone just ringing off the hook 3 Q Okay. 41. So then what happened to the rest? 3 constantly? 4 A They were rejected. 4 5 A At election time, yes. Q Okay. Did you have any of those ones that were 5 6 Q Okay. And are most of the calls about voter ID 6 rejected that tried to come back and were topic or a variety of things? 7 unsuccessful in showing ID? 7 A A variety of things. A What do you mean by that? 8 9 Q Okay. So, in paragraph 30, you tried to estimate 9 Q I guess, say that there are about 80 that were the additional costs of the voter ID law; right? rejected. Did you have some of that number of 80 10 10 11 A Yes. people who tried to come back to your office to 11 12 Q I guess I'm trying to understand why you have to 12 show an ID but did not have a qualifying form? hire election inspectors specifically to check 13 A We did have somebody in our office showing us 13 the ID and why they can't do two things at once? some other type of ID, if that's what you mean. 14 14 15 A They could do two things at once if we were I don't know if there were any who were trying to 15 willing to accept lines that are hours long. get to our office and weren't able to do so. 16 16 Q Okay. Q I guess I'm talking about specifically the 80 17 17 A And then we also need to have a station for provisional ballots that were rejected. Did you 18 18 provisional ballots, issuing provisional ballots. have someone in that group who had come to your 19 19 20 Q Okay. So how many provisional ballots did you office with a form of ID and you said, I'm sorry. 20 issue in April 2016? This is not a qualifying ID? 21 21 22 A No. 22 A 123. 23 Q Okay. So you need a separate line just for that, 23 Q Okay. So the people just -- in that group of 80 even though it's such a small number? about --24 24 25 A We need a separate station designated for that 25 A Yes.

1 Q -- just did not come back to the office?

- 2 A Right.
- 3 Q Okay. And do you have a way of tracking down --

do you know who those voters are by name?

5 A We know their names.

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- 6 Q Okay. Do you try and contact them?
- A We will be trying to contact them before the next 7
- election to make sure they know what ID they can 8
- use in the next election and how to go about 9
- obtaining a Wisconsin ID if they need one. 10
- 11 Q I mean, do you do that by letter?
- 12 A Yes.

4

- 13 Q Okay. Have you done that in past elections?
- 14 A In the last election -- in February, we got some
- help from the League of Women Voters for those 15
- that we knew needed an ID; and they helped get 16
- those voters to the DMV. 17
- So you provided those names to the League of 18
- Women Voters? 19
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Okay. Going back to the second issue about the
- set up of a polling place, you said that there 22
- would have to be separate check-in tables to 23
- address the ID issue, to check IDs; is that 24
- 25 right?

8

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- 1 Q Okay.
- A You have identical copies of the same poll book.
- Q I see. So to -- to mark a segment of the poll
- 4 book, you have two inspectors marking that
- segment of the poll book and a third inspector 5
- checking ID? 6
- 7 A Right.

10

- 8 Q Okay. And so, at that station, there would be a
- total of nine inspectors if you broke the poll 9
  - book into three parts?
- 11 A If you broke the poll book into three.
- 12 Q Is that typical for election day?
- 13 A We break the poll book into two parts for the typical election. 14
- 15 **Q** Okay.
- 16 A For November, there will be poll books that we
- need to break into three. 17
- Okay. Do you ever go beyond breaking it beyond 18
- three? 19
- 20 A We haven't. We have not in the past gone beyond
- breaking it into two to start the day; but, in 21
- 22 November, our larger polling places will have the
- poll book broken into three. 23
- 24 Q And do you do that ahead of time before election
- day; or do you do it, like, on the day of as --25

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- 1 A There aren't separate tables.
- **Q** There are separate stations?
- 3 A I think you're referring to the provisional
- ballot station. Is that what you mean?
- 5 Q No. So I guess, in paragraph 30, you talk about,
- 6 again, like, having two additional inspectors for
- each of two shifts at each polling place just to 7

inspect IDs. So are you saying that there are

- 9
- inspectors dedicated only to that task?
- 10 A Yes. At the poll book table.
- Q Okay. And, at the poll book table, they are 11
- 12 doing other things, checking voters in, not just
- checking IDs; correct? 13
- 14 A Yes. We have -- we have three people per each
- half of a poll book. 15
- Q Okay. So they're -- they're not just looking at 16
- IDs and doing nothing else; correct? 17
- A They're also handing the voter slip to the voter. 18
- 19 Q And are they marking the poll book as well?
- A No. The person next to them is marking down in 20 the poll book. 21
- 22 Q So you have -- at a -- a station for a part of a
- 23 poll book, you have one election inspector
- looking at IDs and another marking the poll book? 24
- 25 A Two others marking the poll book.

- as election's occurring?
- A We do it ahead of time. 2
- Q Okay. So you have to make a judgment call about
- whether to break it into two or three? 4
- A Yes. 5
- 6 Q Okay. And when do you make that call?
- 7 A When we are sending the poll books to be printed.
- Q Okay. So sometime like in October or before 8
- 9 that?
- 10 A Yeah. It's shortly after the close of
- registration. 11
- 12 **Q** Okay. What is your understanding of when
- 13 absentee ballots must be mailed for the
- August 9th election this year? 14
- 15 A 47 days in advance.
- 16 Q Okay. So sometime in June?
- 17 A Yes.
- Okay. In paragraph 31 -- we already talked about 18 **Q**
- this. But you talked about data, and you were 19 talking about the mock elections for voter ID? 20

  - 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Have you tried to replicate that kind of study 23 with an election that actually required voter ID?
- You mean taking statistics at the polling place 24 A
- itself? 25

**Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL** April 22, 2016

One Wisconsin Institute, Inc., et al. vs. Gerald C. Nichol, et al. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 95 Page 93 1 Q Yeah. be prepared. Q Do you know if he's going to offer you 2 A Yes. We have been doing some timing of scenarios suggestions -- you said he's going to try and at the polling place on election day and sharing 3 3 4 that data with UW-Madison where a professor is 4 offer you suggestions for making it more efficient for November? using that data to help us figure out how to set 5 5 up for November, what we can do to make sure we A Yes. 6 6 don't have long lines. 7 Q Okay. But he hasn't yet? 7 Q Which professor is it? Well, he's given us some information; that their 8 8 A Professor Mayer. initial finding is that, if it takes 65 seconds 9 9 10 Q M-A-Y-E-R? to check-in at the poll book, that's when you 10 11 A Yes. have lines that are hours long. So that's all we 11 12 Q Ken -- Ken Mayer? 12 know so far. 13 A Yes. Okay. But he hasn't made any suggestions about 13 **Q** 14 Q Okay. how to remedy that? 14 A And one of his students. I don't recall the It's splitting the poll book into three at 15 15 A polling places that have a certain number of student's name. 16 16 17 Q Okay. Do you know he's an expert witness in this 17 other things, voting booths, a number of case? 18 18 tabulators, things like that. A I -- I know he has expertise in elections and is 19 19 20 **Q** very interested in doing this data for us --Okay. And is he -- is he doing this for his own, 20 21 **Q Okay.** like, research; or is he, like, consulting with 21 22 A -- doing the study. you? What is the arrangement? 22 23 Q Did he do the study at the April 2016 election? He's consulting with us. The County Clerk 23 A A I still have the data to give to him from the actually is funding this study; so, so far, I 24 24 25 April election. We haven't had a chance to meet 25 think they've paid \$500 to have this data Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 94 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 96 vet after the April election. compiled and looked into. Q Okay. But you're going to meet with him? Okay. And you said it started in February of 2 з A Yes. this year? 3 4 Q Who was doing the timing? 4 A Yes. 5 A We had poll workers doing the timing at the Q Okay. And, again, you don't know if he's, like, February election. We asked the greeter to just 6 6 using it for his own academic work? periodically time different scenarios. For this A I -- I don't know what his academic work 7 7 past election, we had some people from the involves. I know he's trying to get some funding 8 8 9 clerk's office go to certain polling places to 9 to be able to continue this study. time just a couple of scenarios that he had asked 10 Q Okay. And has -- has his research assistant been 10 part of the timing, or just your staff has been that we look at some new data that he wanted. 11 11 12 That way, we're thinking the timing might be a part of the timing of the --12 13 little more consistent with exactly what they're 13 A I -- I don't know that his research assistant has recording. done any timing. Maybe he has. 14 14 15 Q How long have you been working with Dr. Mayer on 15 **Q** Okay. this project? A But not through me. 16 16 Not that long. It was before the February Q Okay. Do you know the name of the research 17 Α 17 election that we first met. assistant? 18 18

- 19 Q Okay. So sometime -- did you meet with him in
- 2015?
- 22 Q Okay. And do you have any sense -- so this
- 24 A I hope the project continues on because, the more
- data and information we have, the better we can 25

voters; but we're still going to be talking about

- 20
- 21 A No.
- 23 project will continue on through November?

- Not off the top of my head. 19 A
- 20 Q Okay. When's the last time you talked to Dr. Mayer? 21
- After the February election. A couple weeks 22 A 23 after the election. I don't remember exactly when. 24
  - MR. KAWSKI: Okay. Well, why don't we

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Gerald C. Nichol, et al. Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 97 Page 99 1 take a quick break. I'll just look through my talking about the clerk's office, or just both notes. I think we're close to done. overall? 2 2 MR. KAUL: Sure. I'm going to have, 3 3 Q Just based on what you've seen in your direct 4 like, literally three or four minutes worth of 4 experience. questions. There are just two very brief A I think, in our office, it -- I have seen it add 5 5 some time to each interaction with the customer comments. 6 6 at the counter. At the polls, we don't 7 MR. KAWSKI: Okay. 7 MR. KAUL: But I can roll with that necessarily have as good lighting as we have in 8 8 the clerk's office. We are stuck with whatever 9 whenever. 9 MR. KAWSKI: Okay. Great. I'll just room the facility is willing to give us, and so I 10 10 quickly go through this. We don't have to go have heard a lot of complaints from people 11 11 anywhere. I'm just going to flip through. working at the polls that they're struggling with 12 12 THE WITNESS: All right. reading the expiration date. It's hard to read 13 13 the expiration date at the polling place. (Recess.) 14 14 MR. KAWSKI: Let's go back on the Okay. The other topic I was going to ask you 15 15 **Q** record. I have no further questions at this about very briefly is, you had been asked at the 16 16 beginning of the deposition about a subpoena and 17 17 MR. KAUL: I have just a couple of quick 18 your response to it. Do you remember that? 18 things I want to follow up with you on very, very 19 A Yes. 19 20 briefly. 20 Q And I think you said you didn't personally deal **EXAMINATION** with that but that others did. Is that right? 21 21 BY MR. KAUL: When we received the subpoena, we called the city 22 A 22 attorney's office right away to deal with it. 23 Q You spoke earlier about the trials you had done 23 with the mock elections to determine how much And I don't want to ask about any conversations 24 Q 24 25 time was added to the check-in process. Do you you had with the city attorney's office. But did 25 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 98 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 100 recall that? the city attorney's office coordinate the effort 1 1 2 A Yes. to respond to that subpoena? 2 3 Q And I think you testified that you didn't know з A Yes, they did. from that study how much of that time was 4 Q Okay. And do you know specifically whether there 4 attributable to ID checking versus sign-in poll. 5 were documents produced in response to that 5 Is that right? 6 6 subpoena or not? 7 A Right. 7 A I don't know. Q Have you, in dealing with in-person absentee 8 Q Okay. And you mentioned some discussions you had 9 voting at the clerk's office, made observations 9 with lawyers about the subpoena? Do you remember about how the showing the ID and how signing the 10 10 that or not? I'm sorry. Lawyers -- lawyers from poll book impacts the time of the process? my firm. 11 11 12 A Well, you're not signing the poll book in the 12 A Yes. Yes. clerk's office. You're just showing the ID, and 13 Q Those -- those were different conversations from 13 it depends on the voter digging for their ID. any conversations you would have had with me 14 14 You do have voters who are digging for their ID. about the declaration; is that right? 15 15 Some have it out and ready to show it to you, but 16 A Yes. We had a special meeting about everything 16 it's another step in that process for the person 17 that's in this declaration. 17 behind the counter looking at the voter in the MR. KAUL: Okay. That's all I was going 18 18 19 19 to ask. THE WITNESS: Yes. 20 **Q** Based on those observations, are you able to make 20 a judgment about whether a significant portion of MR. KAWSKI: I have a follow up relating 21 21 the increased time at check-in is due to the time -- time issue with voter ID. 22 22 **FURTHER EXAMINATION** 23 specifically to showing the ID? 23

It -- it has increased the time at check-in.

Now, are you talking about the polls; or are you

24 A

25

BY MR. KAWSKI:

25 Q So what are the things that you have to do if

Gerald C. Nichol, et al. April 22, 2016 Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 Page 101 Page 103 STATE OF WISCONSIN you're a voter when you show up? What -- what SS 2 COUNTY OF DANE are the steps you take? 2 3 3 A And are you talking about at the polls or at the I, Paula Thompson, a Notary Public in and for the 4 clerk's office? 5 State of Wisconsin, do hereby certify that the Q Let's talk about at the clerk's office if I want 5 6 foregoing deposition was taken before me at to vote absentee. 6 Perkins Coie, LLP, One East Main Street, Suite 201, A Okay. You have to state your name and address 7 City of Madison, County of Dane, and State of and then find you and check that you're 8 Wisconsin, on the 22nd day of April, 2016; that it registered, and then we ask to see your ID. We 9 check the picture on the ID. We check the name was taken at the request of the Defendants, upon 10 11 on the ID compared to the name on the voter verbal interrogatories; that it was taken in 11 registration. We check the type of ID, that it's 12 shorthand by me, a competent court reporter and 12 an acceptable type, and the expiration, that the 13 disinterested person, approved by all parties in 13 expiration date is acceptable. We give that back interest and thereafter converted to typewriting 14 15 to the voter, and then we generate a label for 15 using computer-aided transcription; that said their absentee envelope and give them a ballot. 16 16 deposition is a true record of the deponent's So my last name is Kawski. Can you spell that? 17 Q testimony; that the deposition was taken pursuant No. But what voters typically do, just like if to Notice: that said Maribeth Witzel-Behl before you're checking in at the doctor's office or 19 19 examination was sworn by me to testify to the truth, 20 something, they'll state their name; and then 20 the whole truth, and nothing but the truth relative they'll start spelling their last name. And then 21 21 to said cause. we find it, and then we ask them to state their 22 22 Dated April 29th, 2016. 23 address. 23 24 Q So, if I stated my name Kawski to you and handed 24 Notary Public 25 you my ID that showed my name, wouldn't that save 25 In and for the State of Wisconsin Deposition of MARIBETH WITZEL-BEHL, 4/22/16 you a little time and me time in stating my name? A It doesn't save any time in typing because we're typing with two hands. 3

- 4 Q Okay.
- 5 A So to hold your ID and type your name is not as 6 fast as you spelling it and us typing the name.
- Q Okay. So you'd prefer to have the voters spell 7
- out their last name? 8
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Okay. But, if they hand you the ID, that shows you the spelling of their name; correct? 11
- 12 A It does. But there's no real good way to have that name in front of you and typing. It's not 13 like we have an ID holder right in front of the 14 computer. 15
- Q Would that be a good idea to have that?
- I don't want to have IDs falling off of it and 17 18 getting lost.
- MR. KAWSKI: Okay. All right. I have 19 no further questions. Thanks. 20
- MR. KAUL: Thank you guys for coming in. 21 (Adjourned at 10:01 a.m.) 22

23

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